

MATH 110 - QUIZ 9 - 26 OCTOBER 2006

Answer all of the following questions in the space provided.

1. (2 pts. each) Suppose that  $E$  and  $F$  are events with  $Pr(E) = .3$ ,  $Pr(F) = .7$  and  $Pr(E \cup F) = .9$ .

(a) Find  $Pr(E \cap F)$ .

$$Pr(E \cup F) = Pr(E) + Pr(F) - Pr(E \cap F)$$

$$.9 = .3 + .7 - Pr(E \cap F)$$

$$\therefore Pr(E \cap F) = .1 //$$

(a) Find  $Pr(E|F)$ .

$$Pr(E|F) = \frac{Pr(E \cap F)}{Pr(F)} = \frac{.1}{.7} = \frac{1}{7} //$$

(a) Find  $Pr(F|E)$ .

$$Pr(F|E) = \frac{Pr(F \cap E)}{Pr(E)} = \frac{.1}{.3} = \frac{1}{3} //$$

2. (2 pts. each) Of the students at a certain college, 55% are male, 70% are business majors, and 25% are male business majors.

(a) Suppose that a student is chosen at random and it is learned that the student is a business major. What is the probability that the student is also male?

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{Want } Pr(\text{Male} | \text{Bus. Major}) \\ &= \frac{Pr(\text{Male} \cap \text{Bus. Major})}{Pr(\text{Bus. Major})} = \frac{.25}{.70} = \frac{5}{14} // \end{aligned}$$

(b) Suppose that a student is chosen at random and it is learned that the student is male. What is the probability that he is also a business major?

$$Pr(\text{Bus. Maj.} | \text{Male}) = \frac{Pr(\text{Bus. Maj. and Male})}{Pr(\text{Male})} = \frac{.25}{.55} = \frac{5}{11} //$$