

Problem 7. (10 pts) Evaluate by changing to polar coordinates

$$\int_{-1}^1 \int_0^{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \frac{1}{1+x^2+y^2} dy dx$$

$$= \int_0^{\pi} \int_0^1 \frac{1}{1+r^2} r dr d\theta$$

$$= \pi \cdot \frac{1}{2} \ln(1+r^2) \Big|_0^1$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{\pi \ln 2}{2}}$$

