

Problem 7. (10 pts) Consider the vector field $\vec{F} = x^2\vec{i} + y^2\vec{j} + z^2\vec{k}$. Find the flux of \vec{F} through the surface of the cone $\{z > 0, z = 1 - \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}\}$ oriented by the normals that have a positive dot product with \vec{k} .

WE USE THE DIVERGENCE THM.

LET $\mathcal{S} = \{z > 0, z = 1 - \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}\}$ ORIENTED AS ABOVE

$D^+ = \{z = 0, x^2 + y^2 \leq 1\}$ ORIENTED UP.

$E = \{z > 0, z \leq 1 - \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}\}$ THE SOLID CONE

THEN:
$$\iint_{\mathcal{S}} \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{S} = \iint_{D^+} \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{S} + \iiint_E \operatorname{div} \vec{F} \, dV$$

Now
$$\iint_{D^+} \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{S} = \iint_{D^+} \vec{F} \cdot \vec{k} \, dS = \iint_{D^+} z^2 \, dS = 0 \quad (z=0)$$

AND
$$\begin{aligned} \iiint_E \operatorname{div} \vec{F} \, dV &= \iiint_E (2x + 2y + 2z) \, dV \\ &= \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^1 \int_0^{1-\pi} (2x \cos \theta + 2\pi \sin \theta + 2z) \pi \, dz \, r \, d\theta \\ &= \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^1 \int_0^{1-\pi} 2z \pi \, dz \, r \, d\theta \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 2\pi \int_0^1 \pi (1-\pi)^2 \, d\pi = 2\pi \int_0^1 \pi^3 - 2\pi^2 + \pi \, d\pi \\ &= 2\pi \left(\frac{1}{4} - \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \boxed{\frac{\pi}{6}} \end{aligned}$$